

Data released by the United States Environmental Protection Agency shows that somewhere between 500 billion and a trillion plastic bags are consumed worldwide each year.

National Geographic News September 2, 2003

Less than 1% of bags are recycled.  
It cost more to recycle a bag than  
to produce a new one.



- Christian Science Monitor News Paper

“There's harsh economics behind bag recycling: It costs \$4,000 to process and recycle 1 ton of plastic bags, which can then be sold on the commodities market for \$32”

- Jared Blumenfeld  
(Director of San Francisco's Department of the Environment)

Then...

Where Do They Go?

A study in 1975, showed oceangoing vessels together dumped 8 million pounds of plastic annually. The real reason that the world's landfills weren't overflowing with plastic was because most of it ended up in an ocean-fill



- U.S. National Academy of Sciences



Bags get blown around...



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...to different parts of our lands



...and to our seas, lakes and rivers.

# Bags find their way into the sea via drains and sewage pipes



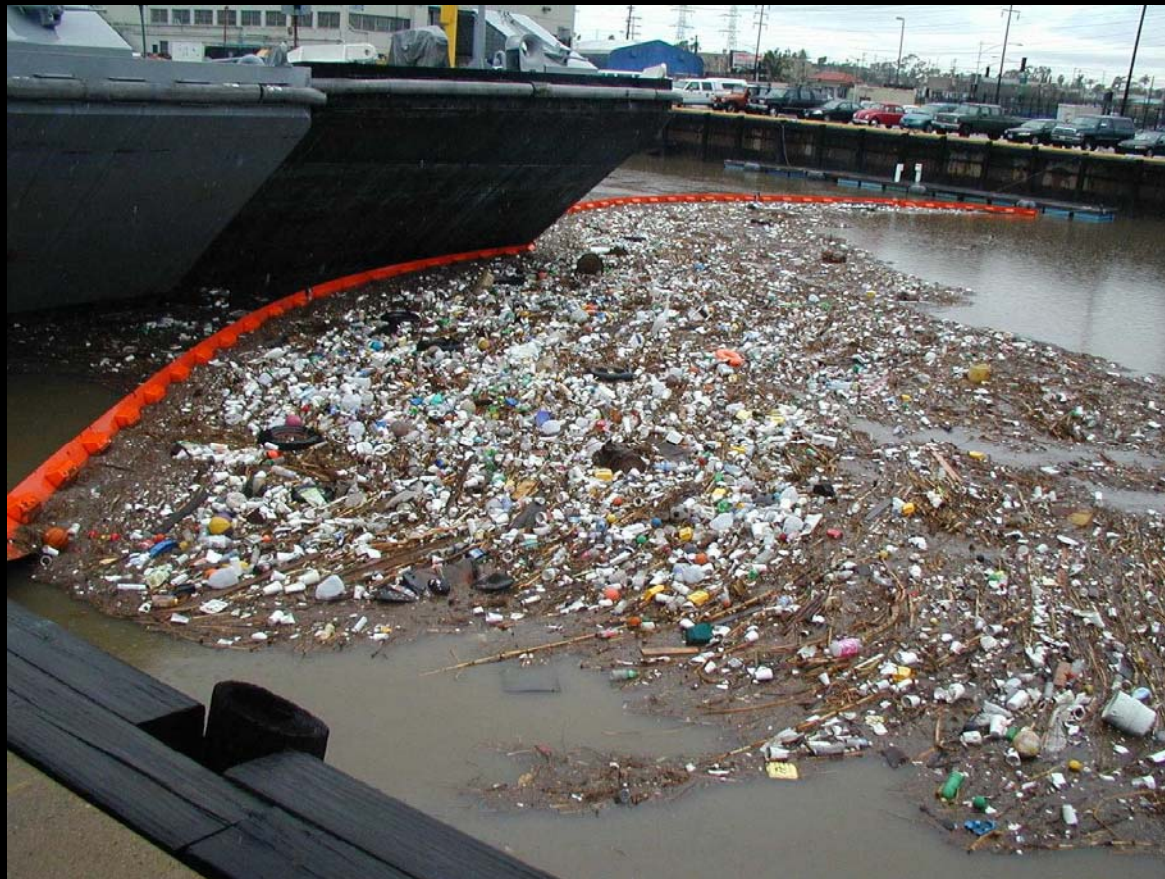
- CNN.com/technology November 16, 2007

Plastic bags have been found floating north of the Arctic Circle near Spitzbergen, and as far south as the Falkland Islands



- British Antarctic Survey

Plastic bags account for over 10 percent of the debris washed up on the U.S. coastline



- National Marine Debris Monitoring Program

Plastic bags photodegrade:  
Over time they break down into  
smaller, more toxic petro-polymers



- CNN.com/tecnhology November 16, 2007

which eventually contaminate soils  
and waterways



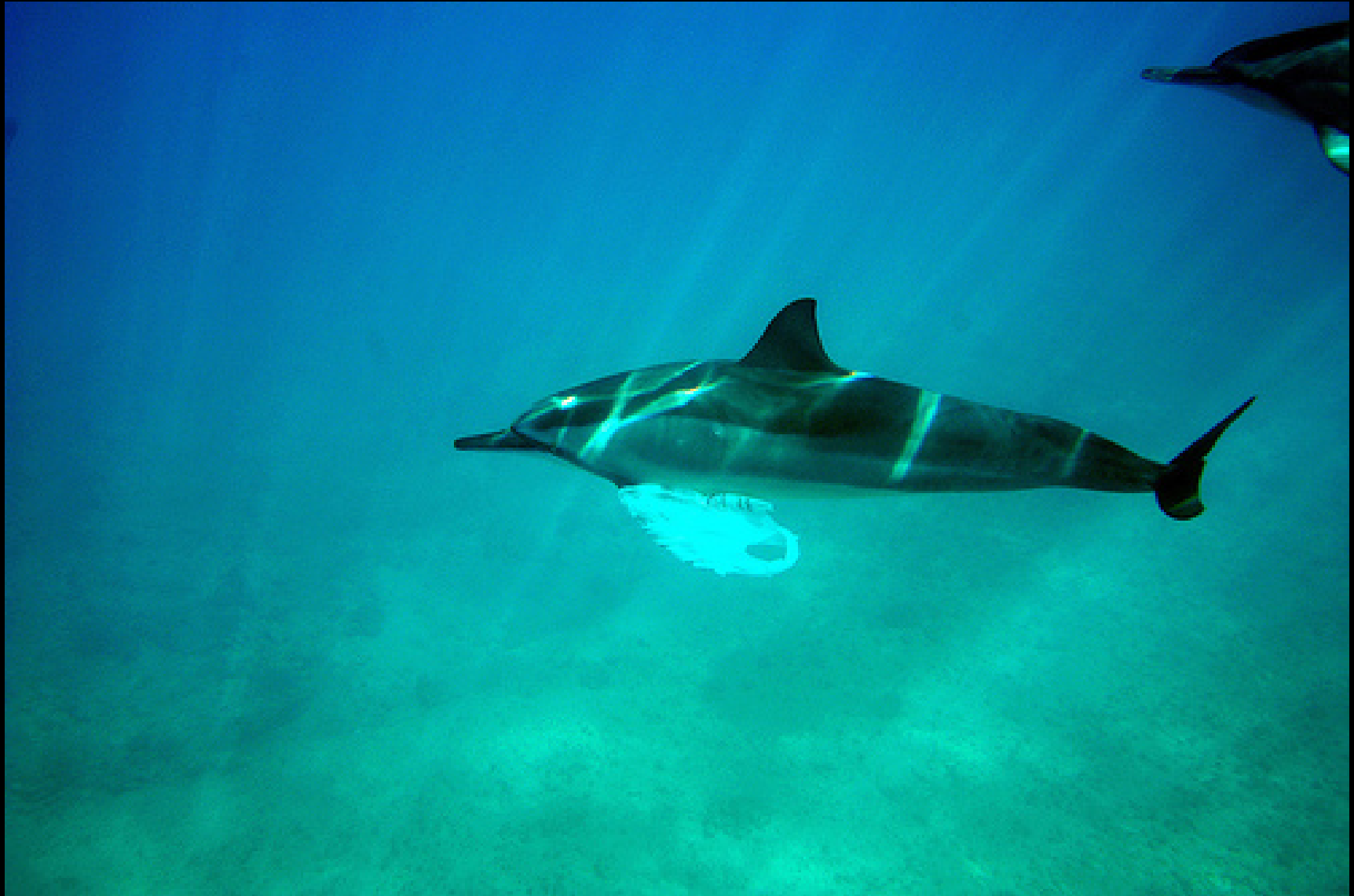
- CNN.com/tecnology November 16, 2007

As a consequence microscopic particles can enter the food chain



- CNN.com/tecnology November 16, 2007

The effect on wildlife can be catastrophic

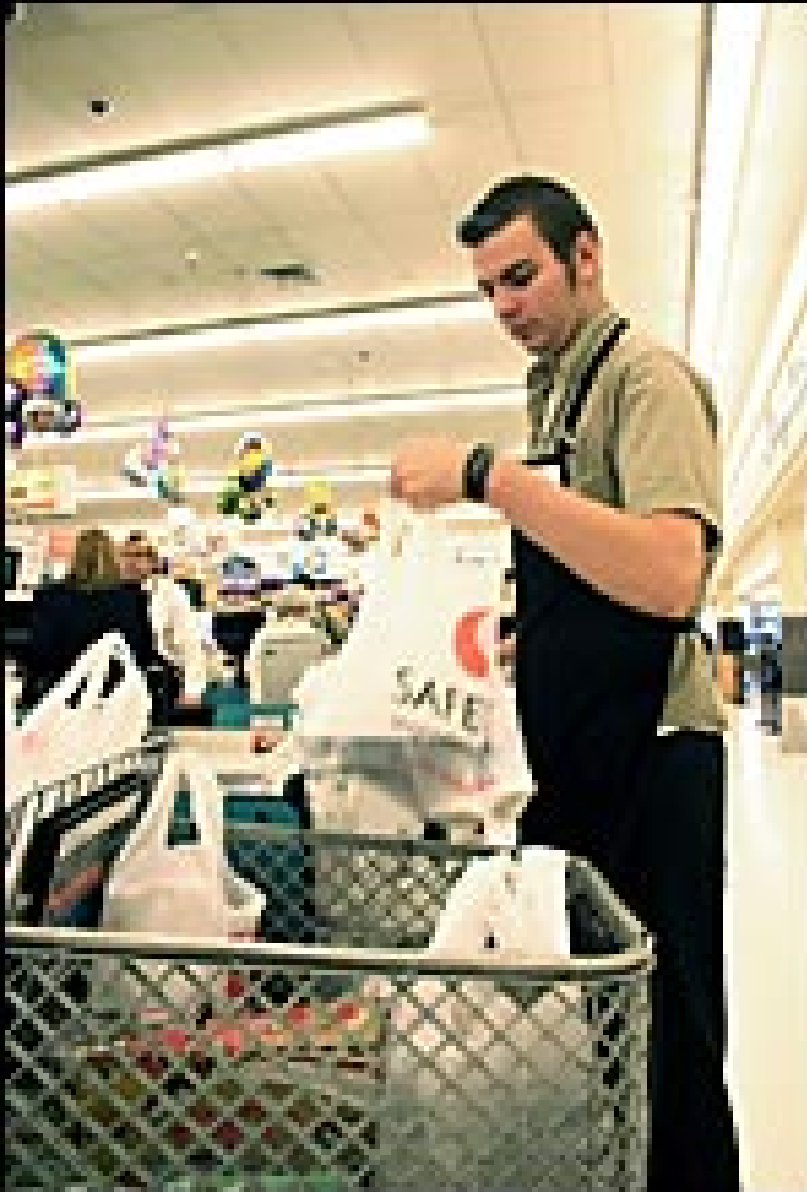


- World Wildlife Fund Report 2005

# Birds become terminally entangled



- World Wildlife Fund Report 2005



Nearly 200 different species of sea life including whales, dolphins, seals and turtles die due to plastic bags



- World Wildlife Fund Report 2005

They die after ingesting plastic bags  
which they mistake for food



- World Wildlife Fund Report 2005

So...

What do we do?

If we use a cloth bag,  
we can save 6 bags a week



That's 24 bags a month



That's 288 bags a year



That's 22,176 bags  
in an average life time



If just **1 out of 5** people in our country did this  
we would save  
**1,330,560,000,000** bags  
over our life time



# Bangladesh has banned plastic bags



- MSNBC.com March 8, 2007

# China has banned free plastic bags



- CNN.com/asia January 9, 2008

Ireland took the lead in Europe,  
taxing plastic bags in 2002 and  
have now reduced plastic bag  
consumption by 90%



- BBC News August 20, 2002

# In 2005 Rwanda banned plastic bags



- Associated Press

Israel, Canada, western India, Botswana, Kenya, Tanzania, South Africa, Taiwan, and Singapore have also banned or are moving toward banning the plastic bag



On March 27th 2007, San Francisco becomes first U.S. city to ban plastic bags



- NPR.org (National Public Radio)

# Oakland and Boston are considering a ban



- The Boston Globe May 20, 2007

Plastic shopping bags are  
made from polyethylene:  
a thermoplastic made from oil



- [CNN.com/tecnology](http://CNN.com/tecnology) November 16, 2007

Reducing plastic bags will decrease  
foreign oil dependency



**China will save 37 million barrels of oil each year due to their ban of free plastic bags**



- CNN.com/asia January 9, 2008

It is possible...

**Do something  
drastic....  
Cut the plastic!**



**SAY NO TO  
PLASTIC BAGS**

**Help make Fremantle a  
plastic bag free city!**

*A City of Fremantle Initiative*

